BP制辩论

BP制辩论是世界上最流行的辩论规则,常用作国际性大学辩论的赛制，包括WUDC（世界大学生辩论赛）等。每一轮辩论有不同的议题, 该议题在第一次发言开始前15分钟公布。在赛前15分钟的准备时间里，你只能和你的搭档说话, 你只能用印刷材料来准备。禁止使用任何电子设备。

在宣布动议之前，你将决定你在你的团队某一轮中的位置。一场辩论中有四支参赛队，每队两名辩手，共计八人。四个参赛队各自担当一个议会内团队角色，包括正方上议院、正方下议院、反方上议院、反方下议院。正方上院开始辩论，反对下院发表最后讲话。每位演讲者做一次7分钟的演讲。

在演讲的中间5分钟内，对面的任何参与者都可以要求质询（POI）。演讲者选择接受或拒绝任何POI请求。每个演讲者至少应该接受一个POI，一个团队总共接受3个POI为宜。每个演讲的第一分钟和最后一分钟都被视为“受保护时间”，不能请求poi。主席将确保在整个辩论过程中保持明确的时间信号。POI的形式是提问（有时是陈述），如果被接受，提问者有15秒的发言时间。

BP Debate

British Parliamentary debate, or BP, is the most popular style of intercollegiate debating in the world. It is the style used at the annual World Universities Debating Championship (WUDC). Some people refer to BP as “Worlds” or “WUDC format”. Each round of debate focuses on a different motion (topic). The motion is disclosed 15 minutes prior to the beginning of the first speech. During the15-minute preparation time before the round, you may speak only to your partner. You can use only printed materials to prepare. Accessing electronic information about the motion is prohibited.

You will learn of your team’s position in a given round just before the motion is announced. Four teams participate in a BP round. Two teams represent the Government (in support of the motion), and two teams represent the Opposition (opposed to the Government and motion). Here are the names of the teams, and the names of the individual roles: Opening Government ,Opening Opposition ,Closing Government ,Closing Opposition.

The Government opens the debate, and the Opposition delivers the final speech. Each speaker presents one 7-minute speech.

During the middle 5 minutes of a speech, any participant across the table may request a Point of Information (POI). The speaker chooses to acceptor reject any POI request. Every speaker should accept at least one POI, and it’s a good idea for a team to accept around 3 in total. The first and last minutes of each speech are considered “protected time,” and no POIs can be requested. The chair (judge selected to run the debate) will ensure that clear time signals are maintained throughout the debate. A POI takes the form of a question (or sometimes a statement), and if accepted a questioner has 15 seconds to speak.